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# **instagraal Documentation**

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InstaGRAAL is a Hi-C based scaffolder written with large genome assemblies in mind. As such, it also provides a comprehensive framework for generating, storing and analyzing Hi-C data, as well as a number of polishing libraries for post-scaffolding use. The present documentation is dedicated to exposing the various APIs to users who wish to delve deeper into the internal implementation of the scaffolder in order to better understand how it works and possibly extend its functionalities. The software is under continuous development with various incoming overhauls, and the documentation will improve accordingly.



## 1.1 instagraal

### 1.1.1 instagraal package

#### Submodules

#### instagraal.cuda\_lib\_gl\_single module

```
class instagraal.cuda_lib_gl_single.sampler(use_rippe, S_o_A_fragments, collector_id_repeats, frag_dispatcher,  
id_frag_duplicated, id_fragments_blacklisted,  
n_fragments, n_new_fragments, init_n_sub_fragments,  
n_new_sub_fragments, np_rep_sub_fragments_id,  
sub_sampled_sparse_matrix,  
np_sub_fragments_len_bp, np_sub_fragments_id,  
np_sub_fragments_accu, np_sub_fragments_2_fragments,  
mean_squared_fragments_per_bin,  
norm_vect_accu, sub_candidates_dup,  
sub_candidates_output_data,  
S_o_A_sub_fragments, sub_collector_id_repeats,  
sub_frag_dispatcher, sparse_matrix,  
mean_value_trans, n_iterations, is_simu,  
gl_window, pos_vbo, col_vbo, vel, pos,  
raw_im_init, pbo_im_buffer, gl_size_im)
```

Bases: `object`

```
apply_replay_simu(id_fA, id_fB, op_sampled, dt)
```

```
approx_all_likelihood_on_zeros()
```

```
approx_single_likelihood_on_zeros()
```

```
approx_single_likelihood_on_zeros_mut()
```

```

approx_single_likelihood_on_zeros_nuisance ()
bomb_the_genome ()
create_gpu_struct (data)
display_current_matrix (filename)
dist_inter_genome (tmp_gpu_vect_frags)
estimate_parameters (max_dist_kb, size_bin_kb, display_graph)
    estimation by least square optimization of Rippe parameters on the experimental data :param max_dist_kb:
    :param size_bin_kb:
estimate_parameters_rippe (max_dist_kb, size_bin_kb, display_graph)
    estimation by least square optimization of Rippe parameters on the experimental data :param max_dist_kb:
    :param size_bin_kb:
eval_all_sub_likelihood ()
eval_likelihood ()
eval_likelihood_4_nuisance ()
eval_likelihood_init ()
eval_likelihood_on_mut (id_mut)
explode_genome (dt)
extract_current_sub_likelihood ()
extract_uniq_mutations (id_fi, id_fj, flip_eject)
f_hic (x, param)
f_rippe (x, param)
fill_dist_all_mut ()
fill_dist_single ()
fill_dist_single_mut (id_mut)
free_gpu ()
genome_content ()
insert_blocks (id_fA, id_fB, max_id)
insert_repeats (id_f_ins)
loadProgram (filename)
load_gl_cuda_tex_buffer (im_init)
load_gl_cuda_vbo ()
local_flip (id_fA, mode, max_id)
modify_genome (n)
modify_gl_cuda_buffer (id_fi, dt)
modify_image_thresh (val)
modify_param_simu (param_simu, id_val, val)
perform_mutations (id_fA, id_fB, max_id, is_first)

```



```

pop_out_pop_in (id_f_pop, id_f_ins, mode, max_id)
prepare_sparse_call ()
return_neighbours (id_fA, delta0)
return_rippe_vals (p0)
set_jumping_distributions_parameters (delta)
setup_all_gpu_struct ()
setup_distri_fragments ()
setup_model_parameters (param, d_max)
setup_rippe_parameters (param, d_max)
setup_rippe_parameters_4_simu (kuhn, lm, slope, d, val_inter, d_max)
setup_thrust_modules ()
show_sub_slice (id_ctg1, id_ctg2, id_frag_a, id_frag_b)
slice_sparse_mat (id_ctg1, id_ctg2, id_fragA, id_fragB)
sparse_data_2_gpu ()
sparse_data_4_g1 (precision)
step_nuisance_parameters (dt, t, n_step)
step_sampler (id_frag, n_neighbours, dt)
step_sampler_debug (id_frag, n_neighbours)
temperature (t, n_step)
test_copy_struct (id_fA, id_f_sampled, mode, max_id)
test_thrust ()
transloc (id_fA, id_fB, max_id)
update_neighbourhood ()
    
```

## instagraal.fragment module

```
class instagraal.fragment.basic_fragment
```

```
    Bases: object
```

```
    classmethod initiate (np_id_abs, id_init, init_contig, curr_id, start_pos, end_pos, length_kb,
                          gc_content, init_frag_start, init_frag_end, sub_frag_start, sub_frag_end,
                          super_index, id_contig, n_accu_fragments)
```

```
class instagraal.fragment.fragment
```

```
    Bases: object
```

```
    classmethod copy (frag)
```

```
    classmethod initiate (np_id_abs, id_init, init_contig, curr_id, start_pos, end_pos, length_kb,
                          gc_content)
```

```
    update_name (contig_id)
```

### instagraal.glutil module

```
instagraal.glutil.draw_axes()
instagraal.glutil.draw_line(v1, v2)
instagraal.glutil.init(width, height)
instagraal.glutil.lights()
```

### instagraal.gpustruct module

```
class instagraal.gpustruct.GPUstruct (objs)
    Bases: object
    copy_from_gpu (skip=None)
    copy_to_gpu (skip=None)
    get_packed()
    get_ptr()
```

### instagraal.init\_nuisance module

```
instagraal.init_nuisance.estimate_max_dist_intra (p, val_inter)
instagraal.init_nuisance.estimate_param_hic (y_meas, x_bins)
instagraal.init_nuisance.log_residuals (param, y, x)
instagraal.init_nuisance.log_residuals_4_min (param, y, x)
instagraal.init_nuisance.peval (x, param)
instagraal.init_nuisance.residual_4_max_dist (x, p)
instagraal.init_nuisance.residuals (param, y, x)
```

### instagraal.instagraal module

Large genome reassembly based on Hi-C data.

#### Usage:

```
instagraal <hic_folder> <reference.fa> [<output_folder>] [-level=4] [-cycles=100] [-coverage-std=1]
[-neighborhood=5] [-device=0] [-circular] [-bomb] [-save-matrix] [-pyramid-only] [-save-pickle]
[-simple] [-quiet] [-debug]
```

#### Options:

- h, --help** Display this help message.
- version** Display the program's current version.
- l 4, --level 4 Level (resolution) of the contact map.** Increasing level by one means a threefold smaller resolution but also a threefold faster computation time. [default: 4]
- n 100, --cycles 100 Number of iterations to perform for each bin.** (row/column of the contact map). A high number of cycles has diminishing returns but there is a necessary minimum for assembly convergence. [default: 100]

- c 1, --coverage-std 1** Number of standard deviations below the mean. coverage, below which fragments should be filtered out prior to binning. [default: 1]
- N 5, --neighborhood 5** Number of neighbors to sample for potential mutations for each bin. [default: 5]
- device 0** If multiple graphic cards are available, select a specific device (numbered from 0). [default: 0]
- C, --circular** Indicates genome is circular. [default: False]
- b, --bomb** Explode the genome prior to scaffolding. [default: False]
- pyramid-only** Only build multi-resolution contact maps (pyramids) and don't do any scaffolding. [default: False]
- save-pickle** Dump all info from the instaGRAAL run into a pickle. Primarily for development purposes, but also for advanced post hoc introspection. [default: False]
- save-matrix** Saves a preview of the contact map after each cycle. [default: False]
- simple** Only perform operations at the edge of the contigs. [default: False]
- quiet** Only display warnings and errors as outputs. [default: False]
- debug** Display debug information. For development purposes only. Mutually exclusive with `--quiet`, and will override it. [default: False]

`instagraal.instagraal.main()`

```
class instagraal.instagraal.window(name, folder_path, fasta, device, level, n_iterations_em,
                                   n_iterations_mcmc, is_simu, scrambled, perform_em,
                                   use_rippe, gl_size_im, sample_param, thresh_factor, out-
                                   put_folder)
```

Bases: `object`

A window displaying the live movie of the calculations performed by the scaffolder.

[description]

#### Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – The name of the project. Will determine the window title.
- **folder\_path** (*str* or *pathlib.Path*) – The directory containing the Hi-C contact map.
- **fasta** (*str* or *pathlib.Path*) – The path to the reference genome in FASTA format.
- **device** (*int*) – The identifier of the graphic card to be used, numbered from 0. If only one is available, it should be 0.
- **level** (*int*) – The level (resolution) at which to perform scaffolding.
- **n\_iterations\_em** (*int*) – The number of EM (expectation maximization) iterations.
- **n\_iterations\_mcmc** (*int*) – The number of MCMC (Markov chain Monte-Carlo) iterations.
- **is\_simu** (*bool*) – Whether the parameters should be simulated. Mutually exclusive with `use_rippe` and will override it.
- **scrambled** (*bool*) – Whether to scramble the genome.
- **perform\_em** (*bool*) – Whether to perform EM (expectation maximization).
- **use\_rippe** (*bool*) – Whether to explicitly use the model from Rippe et al., 2001.

- **gl\_size\_im** (*int*) – The size of the window to be displayed.
- **sample\_param** (*bool*) – Whether to sample the parameters.
- **thresh\_factor** (*float*) – The sparsity (coverage) threshold below which fragments are discarded, as a number of standard deviations below the mean.
- **output\_folder** (*str* or *pathlib.Path*) – The path to the output folder where the scaffolded genome and other relevant information will be saved.

```

cuda_gl_init ()
debug_test_EM (delta)
debug_test_model (id_fi, delta)
draw ()
    Render the particles
full_em (n_cycles, n_neighbours, bomb, id_start_sample_param, save_matrix=False)
glinit ()
glut_print (x, y, font, text, r, g, b, a)
modify_image_thresh (val)
    modify threshold of the matrix
on_click (button, state, x, y)
on_key (*args)
on_mouse_motion (x, y)
remote_update ()
render ()
render_image ()
replay_simu (file_simu, file_likelihood, file_n_contigs, file_distances)
save_behaviour_to_txt ()
setup_simu (id_f_ins)
simple_start (n_cycles, n_neighbours, bomb)
start_EM ()
start_EM_all ()
start_EM_no_scrambled ()
start_EM_nuisance ()
start_MCMC ()
start_MTM ()
test_model (id_fi, delta)
timer (t)

```

## instagraal.leastsqbound module

Constrained multivariate Levenberg-Marquardt optimization

An updated version of this file can be found at <https://github.com/jjhelmus/leastsqbound-scipy>

The version here has known bugs which have been fixed above, proceed at your own risk.

- Jonathan J. Helmus ([jjhelmus@gmail.com](mailto:jjhelmus@gmail.com))

`instagraal.leastsqbound.calc_cov_x` (*infodic, p*)

Calculate `cov_x` from `fjac`, `ipvt` and `p` as is done in `leastsq`

`instagraal.leastsqbound.err` (*p, bounds, efunc, args*)

`instagraal.leastsqbound.external2internal` (*xe, bounds*)

Convert a series of external variables to internal variables

`instagraal.leastsqbound.i2e_cov_x` (*xi, bounds, cov\_x*)

`instagraal.leastsqbound.internal2external` (*xi, bounds*)

Convert a series of internal variables to external variables

`instagraal.leastsqbound.internal2external_grad` (*xi, bounds*)

Calculate the internal to external gradient

Calculates the partial of external over internal

`instagraal.leastsqbound.leastsqbound` (*func, x0, bounds, args=(), \*\*kw*)

Constrained multivariate Levenberg-Marquardt optimization

Minimize the sum of squares of a given function using the Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm. Constraints on parameters are enforced using variable transformations as described in the MINUIT User's Guide by Fred James and Matthias Winkler.

Parameters:

- `func` functions to call for optimization.
- `x0` Starting estimate for the minimization.
- **`bounds (min,max) pair for each element of x, defining the bounds on`** that parameter. Use `None` for one of min or max when there is no bound in that direction.
- `args` Any extra arguments to `func` are places in this tuple.

Returns: (`x`, {`cov_x`, `infodict`, `mesg`}, `ier`)

Return is described in the `scipy.optimize.leastsq` function. `x` and `con_v` are corrected to take into account the parameter transformation, `infodic` is not corrected.

Additional keyword arguments are passed directly to the `scipy.optimize.leastsq` algorithm.

## instagraal.linkage module

## instagraal.log module

Basic logging setup for instaGRAAL.

Logging level can be set by the user and determines the verbosity of the whole program.

## instagraal.optim\_rippe\_curve\_update module

```
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.estimate_max_dist_intra(p, val_inter)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.estimate_max_dist_intra_nuis(p, val_inter,
                                                                old_s)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.estimate_param_rippe(y_meas, x_bins)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.log_peval(x, param)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.log_residuals(p, y, x)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.peval(x, param)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.residual_4_max_dist(x, p)
instagraal.optim_rippe_curve_update.residuals(p, y, x)
```

## instagraal.parse\_info\_frgs module

### instagraal.pyramid\_sparse module

Pyramid library

Create and handle so-called ‘pyramid’ objects, i.e. a series of decreasing-resolution contact maps in hdf5 format.

```
instagraal.pyramid_sparse.abs_contact_2_coo_file(abs_contact_file, coo_file)
```

Convert contact maps between old-style and new-style formats.

A legacy function that converts contact maps from the older GRAAL format to the simpler instaGRAAL format. This is useful with datasets generated by Hi-C box.

#### Parameters

- **abs\_contact\_file** (*str, file or pathlib.Path*) – The input old-style contact map.
- **coo\_file** (*str, file, or pathlib.Path*) – The output path to the generated contact map; must be writable.

```
instagraal.pyramid_sparse.build(base_folder, size_pyramid, factor, min_bin_per_contig)
```

Build a pyramid of contact maps

Build a fragment pyramid for multi-scale analysis

#### Parameters

- **base\_folder** (*str or pathlib.Path*) – Where to create the hdf5 files containing the matrices.
- **size\_pyramid** (*int*) – How many levels (contact maps of decreasing resolution) to generate.
- **factor** (*int*) – Subsampling factor (binning) from one level to the next.
- **min\_bin\_per\_contig** (*int*) – The minimum number of bins per contig below which binning shall not be performed.

```
instagraal.pyramid_sparse.build_and_filter(base_folder, size_pyramid, factor,
                                          thresh_factor=1)
```

Build a filtered pyramid of contact maps

Build a fragment pyramid for multi-scale analysis and remove high sparsity (i.e. low-coverage) and short fragments.

**Parameters**

- **base\_folder** (*str* or *pathlib.Path*) – Where to create the hdf5 files containing the matrices.
- **size\_pyramid** (*int*) – How many levels (contact maps of decreasing resolution) to generate.
- **factor** (*int*) – Subsampling factor (binning) from one level to the next.
- **thresh\_factor** (*float*, *optional*) – Number of standard deviations below the mean coverage beyond which lesser covered fragments will be discarded. Default is 1.

**Returns** **obj\_pyramid** – The pyramid object containing all the levels.

**Return type** Pyramid

`instagraal.pyramid_sparse.file_len` (*fname*)

`instagraal.pyramid_sparse.fill_sparse_pyramid_level` (*pyramid\_handle*, *level*, *contact\_file*, *nfrags*)

Fill a level with sparse contact map data

Fill values from the simple text matrix file to the hdf5-based pyramid level with contact data.

**Parameters**

- **pyramid\_handle** (*h5py.File*) – The hdf5 file handle containing the whole dataset.
- **level** (*int*) – The level (resolution) to be filled with contact data.
- **contact\_file** (*str*, *file* or *pathlib.Path*) – The binned contact map file to be converted to hdf5 data.
- **nfrags** (*int*) – The number of fragments/bins in that specific level.

`instagraal.pyramid_sparse.get_contig_info_from_file` (*contig\_info*)

`instagraal.pyramid_sparse.get_frag_info_from_fil` (*fragments\_list*)

`instagraal.pyramid_sparse.init_frag_list` (*fragment\_list*, *new\_frag\_list*)

Adapt the original fragment list to fit the build function requirements

**Parameters**

- **fragment\_list** (*str*, *file* or *pathlib.Path*) – The input fragment list.
- **new\_frag\_list** (*str*, *file* or *pathlib.Path*) – The output fragment list to be written.

**Returns** **i** – The number of records processed this way.

**Return type** **int**

**class** `instagraal.pyramid_sparse.level` (*pyramid*, *level*)

Bases: `object`

**build\_seq\_per\_bin** (*genome\_fasta*)

**define\_inter\_chrom\_coord** ()

**generate\_new\_fasta** (*vect\_frgs*, *new\_fasta*, *info\_frgs*)

**init\_data** ()

**load\_data** (*pyramid*)

**Parameters** **pyramid** – hic pyramid

```

instagraal.pyramid_sparse.main()
instagraal.pyramid_sparse.new_remove_problematic_fragments(contig_info,
                                                         fragments_list,
                                                         abs_fragments_contacts,
                                                         new_contig_list_file,
                                                         new_fragments_list_file,
                                                         new_abs_fragments_contacts_file,
                                                         pyramid)

class instagraal.pyramid_sparse.pyramid(pyramid_folder, n_levels)
    Bases: object

    build_frag_dictionary(fragments_list, level)

    close()

    full_zoom_in_frag(curr_frag)
        Parameters curr_frag –

    get_level(level_id)

    load_reference_sequence(genome_fasta)

    update_super_index(dict_frag, super_index_file)

    update_super_index_in_dict_contig(dict_frag, dict_contig)

    zoom_in_area(area)
        zoom in area

    zoom_in_frag(curr_frag)
        Parameters curr_frag –

    zoom_in_pixel(curr_pixel)
        return the curr_frag at a higher resolution

    zoom_out_frag(curr_frag)
        Parameters curr_frag –

    zoom_out_pixel(curr_pixel)
        return the curr_frag at a lower resolution

instagraal.pyramid_sparse.remove_problematic_fragments(contig_info, fragments_list,
                                                         abs_fragments_contacts,
                                                         new_contig_list_file,
                                                         new_fragments_list_file,
                                                         new_abs_fragments_contacts_file,
                                                         pyramid, thresh_factor=1)

instagraal.pyramid_sparse.subsample_data_set(contig_info, fragments_list,
                                              fact_sub_sample, abs_fragments_contacts,
                                              new_abs_fragments_contacts_file,
                                              min_bin_per_contig, new_contig_list_file,
                                              new_fragments_list_file, old_2_new_file)

```

## instagraal.simu\_single module

```

instagraal.simu_single.kth_diag_indices(a, k)

```



```
class instagraal.simu_single.simulation(name, folder_path, fasta, level, n_iterations,
                                       is_simu, gl_window, use_rippe, gl_size_im,
                                       thresh_factor=1, output_folder=None)
```

Bases: `object`

```
blacklist_contig()
```

```
create_new_sub_frags()
```

```
create_sub_frags()
```

```
discard_low_coverage_frags()
```

```
export_new_fasta()
```

```
init_gl_image()
```

```
load_gl_buffers()
```

```
modify_sub_vect_frags()
```

include repeated frags

```
modify_vect_frags()
```

include repeated frags

```
plot_info_simu(collect_likelihood_input, collect_n_contigs_input, file_plot, title_ax)
```

```
release()
```

```
select_data_set(name)
```

```
select_repeated_frags()
```

## instagraal.vector module

```
class instagraal.vector.Vec
```

Bases: `numpy.ndarray`

```
props = ['x', 'y', 'z', 'w']
```

```
instagraal.vector.normalize(u)
```

## instagraal.version module

### Module contents



## CHAPTER 2

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